

Components of Population Growth, 2005-2010: Some examples

	Growth rate (per cent)	Rate of natural increase (per cent)	Crude birth rate (per 1000)	Crude death rate (per 1000)	Crude net migration rate (per 1000)	Total fertility rate (per woman)	Life expectancy at birth (years)
	(1)	(2)=[(3)-(4)]/10	(3)	(4)	(5)=10*[(1)-(2)]	(6)	(7)
World regions:							
World	1.2	1.2	20	8	0	2.6	68
Africa	2.3	2.4	36	12	-1	4.6	54
Asia	1.1	1.2	19	7	-1	2.4	69
Europe	0.1	-0.1	10	11	2	1.5	75
Latin America & the Caribbean	1.1	1.3	19	6	-2	2.3	73
Northern America	1.0	0.6	14	8	4	2.0	79
Oceania	1.3	1.0	17	7	3	2.4	76
Very slow (or negative) growth:							
Germany	-0.1	-0.2	8	10	1	1.3	80
Italy	0.5	-0.1	9	10	6	1.4	81
Japan	-0.1	-0.1	8	9	0	1.3	83
Russian Federation	-0.4	-0.4	11	15	0	1.4	66
Ukraine	-0.7	-0.6	10	16	-1	1.3	68
Very rapid growth:							
Burkina Faso	3.4	3.5	48	13	-1	5.9	53
Kuwait	2.4	1.6	18	2	8	2.2	78
Niger	3.9	3.9	54	15	0	7.1	51
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3.2	3.2	36	4	0	5.1	73
Qatar	10.7	1.0	12	2	97	2.4	76

Notes:

- Data for 2005-2010 are based on a combination of estimates (for the period from 2005 to 2008) and projections (for 2008 to 2010).
- Columns (1), (3), (4), (6), and (7) were taken from the source (see below), whereas columns (2) and (5) were derived using that information.

Source: United Nations, *World Population 2008* (wall chart), 2009.